#### PAST SIMPLE (minulý čas prostý) to be

### Zápis k prezentaci

## Past simple: To be – (sloveso být, kladná věta)

- Minulý čas prostý u slovesa *to be* užíváme, pokud hovoříme o určité době v minulosti, např. last week, yesterday,...
- Was/were jsou tvary minulého času am/is/are

I He She It	was	on holiday at school	last week. yesterday. on Monday.
You We They	were	at the cinema in London	on Monday.

# Past simple: To be – (sloveso být, záporná věta)

Zápor v minulém čase prostém slovesa to be tvoříme pomocí <u>not</u> za slovesem.
Zkrácené tvary jsou wasn't/ weren't.

I He She It	was not wasn't	on holiday last week.
You We They	were not weren't	

# Past simple: To be – (sloveso být, otázka)

- V otázce stojí sloveso před podmětem. (Was he at home yesterday?)
- Otázku lze tvořit pomocí tázacích výrazů jako *Where, When, Why,...* (Where were you on Sunday morning?)

Was	l he she it	here at five o'clock this morning? at home yesterday evening? at the cinema on Friday? on television yesterday?
Were	you we they	in England two years ago? at home yesterday? Ill last week?

## <u>Past simple – krátké odpovědi</u>

	I	
	he	
	she	was.
Yes,	it	
	you	
	we	were.
	they	

	1	
	he	
	she	wasn't.
No,	it	
	you	
	we	weren't.
	they	

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I I AA	ın	1/0t1/
DUU		věty
		,

(Věty si přepiš do sešitu, nebo cvičení vytiskni z dokumentu, doplň a nalep do sešitu)

Do vět doplň was/we	re
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1.	at	home	on	Monday	٧.

**2.** He \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday in England last year.

**3.** They \_\_\_\_\_ at the cinema on Friday.

**4.** You \_\_\_\_\_ at school last week.

**5.** She \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden.

**6.** It \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.

**7.** We \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach.

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	Vvtvor	k větám	otazkv	′ v minu	Iem	case:

1. I was here last weekend.	Was I here last weekend?
2. We were on a school trip.	
3. She was on the beach.	
<b>4.</b> They were at work last week.	